JS 44 (Rev. 06/17)

#### **CIVIL COVER SHEET**

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON NEXT PAGE OF THIS FORM.)

FF	,								
I. (a) PLAINTIFFS				DEFENDANTS	S				
Maxine Mims				TransUnion Rental Screening Solutions, Inc.					
(b) County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff  (EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES)			County of Residence of First Listed Defendant  (IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY)  NOTE: IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF THE TRACT OF LAND INVOLVED.						
(c) Attorneys (Firm Name,	Address, and Telephone Numbe	r)		Attorneys (If Known)	)				
Vicki Piontek, Esq., 951 Telephone: 877-737-861				Casey B. Green, 1 Tower, 1101 Mark 215-574-0600; E-	ket Street,	Philadelphia, F	PA 19107; Te		
II. BASIS OF JURISD	ICTION (Place an "X" in C	ne Box Only)		TIZENSHIP OF I	PRINCIPA	AL PARTIES			
☐ 1 U.S. Government Plaintiff	✓ 3 Federal Question (U.S. Government)	Not a Party)			PTF DEF	Incorporated or Pri		PTF   4	DEF
☐ 2 U.S. Government Defendant	☐ 4 Diversity (Indicate Citizensh	ip of Parties in Item III)	Citize	en of Another State	] 2	Incorporated and F of Business In A		<u> </u>	<b>□</b> 5
				en or Subject of a	3 🗇 3	Foreign Nation		□ 6	□ 6
IV. NATURE OF SUIT						chere for: Nature o			
CONTRACT  110 Insurance 120 Marine 130 Miller Act 140 Negotiable Instrument 150 Recovery of Overpayment & Enforcement of Judgment 151 Medicare Act 152 Recovery of Defaulted Student Loans (Excludes Veterans) 153 Recovery of Overpayment of Veteran's Benefits 160 Stockholders' Suits 190 Other Contract 195 Contract Product Liability 196 Franchise  REAL PROPERTY 210 Land Condemnation 220 Foreclosure 230 Rent Lease & Ejectment 240 Torts to Land 245 Tort Product Liability 290 All Other Real Property	PERSONAL INJURY  310 Airplane 315 Airplane Product Liability 320 Assault, Libel & Slander 330 Federal Employers' Liability 340 Marine 345 Marine Product Liability 350 Motor Vehicle 750 Motor Vehicle Product Liability 360 Other Personal Injury 362 Personal Injury Medical Malpractice CIVIL RIGHTS 440 Other Civil Rights 441 Voting 442 Employment 443 Housing/ Accommodations 445 Amer. w/Disabilities - Employment 446 Amer. w/Disabilities - Other 448 Education	PERSONAL INJUR  365 Personal Injury - Product Liability  367 Health Care/ Pharmaceutical Personal Injury Product Liability  368 Asbestos Personal Injury Product Liability  PERSONAL PROPER  370 Other Fraud  371 Truth in Lending  380 Other Personal Property Damage  70 Step Personal Property Damage  1855 Property Damage Product Liability  PRISONER PETITION  Habeas Corpus:  463 Alien Detainee  510 Motions to Vacate Sentence  510 Motions to Vacate Sentence  535 General  535 Death Penalty  Other:  540 Mandamus & Others  555 Civil Rights  555 Prison Condition  560 Civil Detainee - Conditions of Confinement	XTY	DEFETURE/PENALTY  5 Drug Related Seizure of Property 21 USC 881  0 Other  LABOR  0 Fair Labor Standards Act 0 Labor/Management Relations 0 Railway Labor Act 1 Family and Medical Leave Act 0 Other Labor Litigation 1 Employee Retirement Income Security Act  IMMIGRATION 2 Naturalization Application 5 Other Immigration Actions	422 App   423 With 28 U   423 With 28 U   424 With 28 U   425 With 28 U   42	RTY RIGHTS vrights nt nt - Abbreviated Drug Application lemark SECURITY (1395ff) k Lung (923) C/DIWW (405(g)) D Title XVI	★ 480 Consum	aims Act n (31 USC) ) apportion: t nd Bankin rce tion er Influenc Organizat er Credit at TV es/Commo ge aututory Ac ural Acts mental Man of Inform ion strative Pro iew or Ap Decision tionality of	ment  ng  ced and  tions  odities/  ctions  atters  mation  ocedure  opeal of
	cite the U.S. Civil Sta  15 U.S.C. Section  Brief description of ca Fair Credit Repor	Appellate Court tute under which you an n 1681, et seq. use:		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	tutes unless di	GHECK YES only		Multidis Litigatio Direct Fi	on - ile
COMPLAINT:	UNDER RULE 2			11,751.00		URY DEMAND:	📜 Yes	□No	
VIII. RELATED CASI IF ANY	E(S) (See instructions):	JUDGE			DOCKE	T NUMBER	Park 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		
DATE 3-22-15		SIGNATURE OF ATT	ORNEY O	F RECORD					
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#### UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA

DESIGNATION FORM

19 appropriate calendar 225

	iff to indicate the category of the case for the purpose of as ne Mims, 6912 Ardleigh Street, Phi		
	Screening Solutions, Inc. , 5889 S. Greenw		
Address of Defendant:	Montgomery (	County, PA	
Place of Accident, Incident or Transaction:			
RELATED CASE, IF ANY:			
Case Number		_ Date Terminated	
Civil cases are deemed related when Yes is answere	ed to any of the following questions		
1 Is this case related to property included in an earlier numbered suit pending or within one year Yes No very previously terminated action in this court?			
Does this case involve the same issue of fact or grow out of the same transaction as a prior suit yes No very pending or within one year previously terminated action in this court?			
Does this case involve the validity or infringement of a patent already in suit or any earlier numbered case pending or within one year previously terminated action of this court?			
4 Is this case a second or successive habeas corp case filed by the same individual?	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		
I certify that, to my knowledge, the within case this court except as noted above.  DATE 03/22/2019	is / is not related to any case now pending of the normal networks.	91005  Attorney I D # (if applicable)	
CIVIL: (Place a √ in one category only)			
A. Federal Question Cases:	B. Diversity Jurisdiction	n Cases:	
I Indemnity Contract, Marine Contract, and FELA Jones Act-Personal Injury Antitrust Patent Labor-Management Relations Civil Rights Laboas Corpus Securities Act(s) Cases Social Security Review Cases All other Federal Question Cases (Please specify)	2 Airplane Person 3 Assault, Defai 4. Marine Person 5 Motor Vehicle 6 Other Person 7 Products Liab 8 Products Liab 9 All other Dive	mation nal Injury e Personal Injury al Injury (Please specify) pility oility - Asbestos ersity Cases	
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	ARBITRATION CERTIFICATION ect of this certification is to remove the case from eligibili	ity for arbitration)	
Casov B. Green		ity for arbitration)	
I,Casey B. Green	ect of this certification is to remove the case from eligibility, counsel of record or pro se plaintiff, do hereby certify  (2), that to the best of my knowledge and belief, the		
I, Casey B. Green  Rursuant to Local Civil Rule 53.2, § 3(c)	cct of this certification is to remove the case from eligibility, counsel of record or pro se plaintiff, do hereby certify  (2), that to the best of my knowledge and belief, the cof interest and costs		
Rursuant to Local Civil Rule 53.2, § 3(c) exceed the sum of \$150,000 00 exclusive	cct of this certification is to remove the case from eligibility, counsel of record or pro se plaintiff, do hereby certify  (2), that to the best of my knowledge and belief, the cof interest and costs	e damages recoverable in this civil action case	

#### IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA

#### CASE MANAGEMENT TRACK DESIGNATION FORM

reichnone	rax number	I IVIIII ZIIII OSS	
215-574-0600 Telephone	215-574-0310 FAX Number	<u>cg@sidkoffpincusgreen.co</u> E-Mail Address	<u>m</u> _
		Attorney for	
Date	Attorney-at-law	Screening Solutions, Inc.	
3-22-19	Casey B. Green, Esq.	Defendant TransUnion Renta	<u>!</u>
(f) Standard M	Ianagement – Cases that do not	fall into any one of the other tracks.	(X)
commonly	referred to as complex and that (See reverse side of this form to	all into tracks (a) through (d) that are need special or intense management by for a detailed explanation of special	( )
(d) Asbestos – exposure to	_	sonal injury or property damage from	)
(c) Arbitration	- Cases required to be designated	ted for arbitration under Local Civil Rule 53.2. (	)
` /	nrity – Cases requesting review a Services denying plaintiff Soc	of a decision of the Secretary of Health ial Security Benefits.	)
(a) Habeas Con	rpus – Cases brought under 28 l	U.S.C. § 2241 through § 2255.	)
SELECT ONI	E OF THE FOLLOWING CA	ASE MANAGEMENT TRACKS:	
plaintiff shall c filing the comp reverse side of said designatio on the plaintiff to which that d	complete a Case Management Tolaint and serve a copy on all this form.) In the event that an, that defendant shall, with its and all other parties, a Case Ma efendant believes the case shou	•	ne of n the ding serve
SOLUTIONS,	INC., Defendant.	: NO.	
	v. N RENTAL SCREENING	: :	
MAXINE MIM	1S , Plaintiff,	: CIVIL ACTION :	

(Civ. 660) 10/02

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#### Civil Justice Expense and Delay Reduction Plan Section 1:03 - Assignment to a Management Track

- (a) The clerk of court will assign cases to tracks (a) through (d) based on the initial pleading.
- (b) In all cases not appropriate for assignment by the clerk of court to tracks (a) through (d), the plaintiff shall submit to the clerk of court and serve with the complaint on all defendants a case management track designation form specifying that the plaintiff believes the case requires Standard Management or Special Management. In the event that a defendant does not agree with the plaintiff regarding said designation, that defendant shall, with its first appearance, submit to the clerk of court and serve on the plaintiff and all other parties, a case management track designation form specifying the track to which that defendant believes the case should be assigned.
- (c) The court may, on its own initiative or upon the request of any party, change the track assignment of any case at any time.
- (d) Nothing in this Plan is intended to abrogate or limit a judicial officer's authority in any case pending before that judicial officer, to direct pretrial and trial proceedings that are more stringent than those of the Plan and that are designed to accomplish cost and delay reduction.
- (e) Nothing in this Plan is intended to supersede Local Civil Rules 40.1 and 72.1, or the procedure for random assignment of Habeas Corpus and Social Security cases referred to magistrate judges of the court.

# SPECIAL MANAGEMENT CASE ASSIGNMENTS (See §1.02 (e) Management Track Definitions of the Civil Justice Expense and Delay Reduction Plan)

Special Management cases will usually include that class of cases commonly referred to as "complex litigation" as that term has been used in the Manuals for Complex Litigation. The first manual was prepared in 1969 and the Manual for Complex Litigation Second, MCL 2d was prepared in 1985. This term is intended to include cases that present unusual problems and require extraordinary treatment. See §0.1 of the first manual. Cases may require special or intense management by the court due to one or more of the following factors: (1) large number of parties; (2) large number of claims or defenses; (3) complex factual issues; (4) large volume of evidence; (5) problems locating or preserving evidence; (6) extensive discovery; (7) exceptionally long time needed to prepare for disposition; (8) decision needed within an exceptionally short time; and (9) need to decide preliminary issues before final disposition. It may include two or more related cases. Complex litigation typically includes such cases as antitrust cases; cases involving a large number of parties or an unincorporated association of large membership; cases involving requests for injunctive relief affecting the operation of large business entities; patent cases; copyright and trademark cases; common disaster cases such as those arising from aircraft crashes or marine disasters; actions brought by individual stockholders; stockholder's derivative and stockholder's representative actions; class actions or potential class actions; and other civil (and criminal) cases involving unusual multiplicity or complexity of factual issues. See §0.22 of the first Manual for Complex Litigation and Manual for Complex Litigation Second, Chapter 33.

### UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT EASTERN DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA

MAXINE MIMS

CASE NO.

Plaintiff,

VS.

TRANSUNION RENTAL SCREENING SOLUTIONS, INC.,
Defendant.

#### TRANSUNION RENTAL SCREENING SOLUTIONS, INC.'S NOTICE OF REMOVAL

Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331, 1441, and 1446, Defendant TransUnion Rental Screening Solutions, Inc. ("Trans Union") hereby removes the subject action from the Court of Common Pleas of Montgomery County, Pennsylvania, to the United States District Court for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania, on the following grounds:

- 1. Plaintiff Maxine Mims served Trans Union on March 5, 2019, with a Notice To Defend ("Notice") and a Complaint ("Complaint") filed in the Court of Common Pleas of Montgomery County, Pennsylvania. Copies of the Notice and Complaint are attached hereto as **Exhibit A**, and **Exhibit B**, respectively. No other process, pleadings or orders have been served on Trans Union.
- 2. Plaintiff makes claims under, alleges that Trans Union violated and alleges that Trans Union is liable under the Fair Credit Reporting Act, 15 U.S.C. § 1681 *et seq*. (the "FCRA"). See Complaint, ¶¶ 1 and 4-19.

3. This Court has original jurisdiction over the subject action pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1331 since there is a federal question. As alleged, this suit falls within the FCRA which thus

supplies this federal question.

4. Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1441, et seq., this cause may be removed from the Court

of Common Pleas of Montgomery County, Pennsylvania, to the United States District Court for

the Eastern District of Pennsylvania.

5. Notice of this removal will promptly be filed with the Court of Common Pleas of

Montgomery County Pennsylvania and served upon all adverse parties.

WHEREFORE, Defendant TransUnion Rental Screening Solutions, Inc., by counsel,

removes the subject action from the Court of Common Pleas of Montgomery County,

Pennsylvania, to this United States District Court, Eastern District of Pennsylvania.

Date: March 22, 2019

Respectfully submitted,

Casey B. Green, Esq.

/s/Casev B. Green

Sidkoff, Pincus & Green, P.C.

2700 Aramark Tower

1101 Market Street

Philadelphia, PA 19107

Telephone: (215) 574-0600

Fax: (215) 574-0310

E-Mail: cg@sidkoffpincusgreen.com

Counsel for Defendant TransUnion Rental

Screening Solutions, Inc.

#### **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

The undersigned hereby certifies that a copy of the foregoing has been filed electronically on the 22<sup>nd</sup> day of March, 2019. Notice of this filing will be sent to the following parties by operation of the Court's electronic filing system. Parties may access this filing through the Court's electronic filing.

NI	
None.	

The undersigned further certifies that a true copy of the foregoing was served on the following parties via First Class, U.S. Mail, postage prepaid, on the 22<sup>nd</sup> day of March, 2019, properly addressed as follows:

for Plaintiff Maxine Mims	
Vicki Piontek, Esq.	
951 Allentown Road	
Lansdale, PA 19446	

/s/ Casey B. Green

Casey B. Green, Esq.

Sidkoff, Pincus & Green, P.C.

2700 Aramark Tower

1101 Market Street

Philadelphia, PA 19107

Telephone: (215) 574-0600

Fax: (215) 574-0310

E-Mail: cg@sidkoffpincusgreen.com

Counsel for Defendant TransUnion Rental Screening Solutions, Inc.

### EXHIBIT A

Notice To Defend

### IN THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS OF MONTGOMERY COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA

MAXINE MIMS

vs.

TRANSUNION RENTAL SCREENING SOLUTIONS INC

NO. 2018-28815

#### NOTICE TO DEFEND - CIVIL

You have been sued in court. If you wish to defend against the claims set forth in the following pages, you must take action within twenty (20) days after this complaint and notice are served, by entering a written appearance personally or by attorney and filing in writing with the court your defenses or objections to the claims set forth against you. You are warned that if you fail to do so the case may proceed without you and a judgment may be entered against you by the court without further notice for any money claimed in the complaint or for any other claim or relief requested by the plaintiff. You may lose money or property or other rights important to you.

YOU SHOULD TAKE THIS PAPER TO YOUR LAWYER AT ONCE. IF YOU DO NOT HAVE A LAWYER, GO TO OR TELEPHONE THE OFFICE SET FORTH BELOW. THIS OFFICE CAN PROVIDE YOU WITH INFORMATION ABOUT HIRING A LAWYER.

IF YOU CANNOT AFFORD TO HIRE A LAWYER, THIS OFFICE MAY BE ABLE TO PROVIDE YOU WITH INFORMATION ABOUT AGENCIES THAT MAY OFFER LEGAL SERVICES TO ELIGIBLE PERSONS AT A REDUCED FEE OR NO FEE.

LAWYER REFERENCE SERVICE MONTGOMERY BAR ASSOCATION 100 West Airy Street (REAR) NORRISTOWN, PA 19404-0268

(610) 279-9660, EXTENSION 201

PRIF0034 R 10/11

#### IN THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS OF MONTGOMERY COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA CIVIL ACTION-LAW

Maxine Mims 6912 Ardleigh Street

Philadelphia Pa 19119

2018-28815 Plaintiff

TransUnion Rental Screening Solutions, Inc.

6430 South Fiddlers Green Circle, Suite 500

Greenwood Village, CO 80111

Jury Trial Demanded

Defendant

#### NOTICE TO DEFEND

You have been sued in Court. If you wish to defend against the claims set forth in the following pages, you must take action within twenty (20) days after this Complaint and Notice are served by entering a written appearance personally or by attorney and filing in writing with the Court your defenses or objections to the claims set forth against you. You are warned that if you fail to do so the case may proceed without you and a judgment may be entered against you by the Court without further notice to you for any money claimed in the Complaint or for any other claim or relief requested by Plaintiff(s). You may lose money or property or other rights important to you.

IF YOU CANNOT AFFORD AN LAWYER, YOU MAY BE ELIGIBLE FOR LEGAL AID THROUGH ONE OF THE FOLLOWING.

> LAWYER REFERENCE SERVICE MONTGOMERY COUNTY BAR ASSOCATION 100 West Airy Street (REAR), NORRISTOWN, PA 19401 (610) 279-9660, EXTENSION 201

> > Montgomery County Legal Aid Services 625 Swede Street, Norristown, PA 19401 610-275-5400

### **EXHIBIT B**

Complaint

#### IN THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS OF MONTGOMERY COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA CIVIL ACTION-LAW

Maxine Mims

6912 Ardleigh Street

Philadelphia Pa 19119

2018-28815

Plaintiff

v.

TransUnion Rental Screening Solutions, Inc.

6430 South Fiddlers Green Circle, Suite 500

Greenwood Village, CO 80111

Jury Trial Demanded

Defendant

#### COMPLAINT

- This is a lawsuit for damages brought by an individual consumer for Defendant(s')
  alleged violations of the Fair Credit Reporting Act (FCRA), and the Fair and Accurate
  Credit Transaction Act (FACTA), 15 U.S.C. 1681, et seq.
- Plaintiff is Maxine Mims an adult individual with a current address of 6912 Ardleigh Street, Philadelphia Pa 19119.
- Defendant is TransUnion Rental Screening Solutions, Inc., with a business address
  including but not limited to 6430 South Fiddlers Green Circle, Suite 500, Greenwood
  Village, CO 80111.

#### COUNT ONE: Violation of the Fair Credit Reporting Act and the Fair and Accurate Credit Transactions Act, 15 USC 1681 et. seq. Failure to Redact First Five Digits of Plaintiff's Social Security Number

- 4. All previous paragraphs of this complaint are incorporated by reference and made a part of this complaint.
- 5. At all times mentioned herein Plaintiff was a consumer as defined by 15 USC 1681.
- 6. At all times mentioned herein Plaintiff was a person as defined by 15 USC 1681a (c).
- At all times mentioned herein Plaintiff was an individual as defined by 15 USC 1681a
   (c).
- 8. At all times mentioned in this Complaint, Defendant(s) maintained a "file" on Plaintiff as defined by 15 USC 1681(a)(d) et. seq.
- 9. At all times mentioned in this Complaint, Defendant(s) was acting as a "consumer Reporting Agency" (CRA) as defined by 15 USC 1681a(f) as follows.

- 10. Prior to the commencement of this action Plaintiff contacted Defendant(s) in writing and requested a copy of the information contained in Plaintiff's consumer file which was maintained by Defendant(s). Plaintiff requested Plaintiff's file disclosure from Defendant, Plaintiff requested in writing that Defendant(s) redact the first five digits of Plaintiff's consumer disclosure. See attached exhibits.
- 11. Pursuant to 15 USC 1681g (a)(1)(A), Defendant(s) was / were required to redact the first five digits of Plaintiff' Social Security number on Plaintiff's disclosure because Plaintiff specifically requested Defendant(s) to do so at the time that Plaintiff requested the consumer report from Defendant(s).
- 12. Defendant was required to redact Plaintiff's Social Security number on the disclosure even though the consumer report was given directly to the consumer, and not intended to be accessed by any third party.
- 13. Said redaction requirement was part of the Fair and Accurate Credit Transaction Act (FACTA) of 2003.
- 14. The legislative purpose of such redaction requirement was to protect the consumer's privacy and Social Security Number from third parties and / or dumpster divers who might view the consumer's Social Security Number information on the consumer report.

- 15. Such legislative purpose is also exemplified in 15 USC 1681c(g), which was also part of the FACTA of 2003. 15 USC 1681c (g) requires merchants to redact all but the last 5 digits of a consumers' bank or credit card number on a receipt at the point of sale. Even the expiration date must be redacted. This is true even when such receipt is given directly to the consumer, and not intended to be accessed by any third party.
- 16. The purpose of 15 USC 1681c (g) was to protect consumers from unintended persons who may view or "dumpster dive" for the consumers' credit card or bank transaction receipts.
- 17. 15 USC 1681c (g) and 15 USC 1681g (a)(1)(A) have similar purposes in their redaction requirements to protect consumers' personal information from third parties who may view or obtain such consumers' personal account or Social Security information.

- 18. Defendant sent Plaintiff aconsumer disclosure that did not have the first five digits of Plaintiff's Social Security number redacted. Plaintiff's full Social Security number was conspicuously printed by Defendant on Plaintiff's consumer disclosure. See attached exhibits.
- 19. Defendant(s) breached its duty to Plaintiff under 15 USC 1681g (a)(1)(A) by failing to redact the first five digits of Plaintiff's Social Security Number on Plaintiff's consumer disclosure after having been specifically requested in writing by Plaintiff to do so.

#### LIABILITY

- 20. The previous paragraphs of this Complaint are incorporated by reference and made a part of this Complaint.
- 21. It is believed and averred that the acts committed by Defendant(s'), were willful, wanton, and intentional.
- 22. Defendant is liable for the acts committed by its agents under the doctrine of respondent superior because Defendant's agents were acting within the scope of their employment with Defendant(s).
- 23. In the alternative, Defendant is liable for the conduct of its agents / employees under the theory of joint and several liability because Defendant and its agents / employees were engaged in a joint venture and were acting jointly and in concert.
- 24. Any mistake made by Defendant would have included a mistake of law.
- 25. Any mistake made by Defendant would not have been a reasonable or bona fide mistake.

#### JURISDICTION

- 26. The previous paragraphs of this Complaint are incorporated by reference and made a part of this Complaint.
- 27. The previous paragraphs of this Complaint are incorporated by reference.
- 28. Defendant may be personally served in this jurisdiction because Defendant regularly conducts business in this jurisdiction, and avails itself of the market forces in this jurisdiction.
- 29. A Federal Court has Federal question jurisdiction pursuant to 28 USC 1331, 15 USC 1692, et. seq. and 15 USC 1681 et. seq.
- 30. A plaintiff invoking federal jurisdiction under Article III of the U.S. Constitution bears the burden of showing a "concrete injury" or a "concrete harm" See Spokeo v. Robbins U.S. Supreme Court Opinion of the Honorable Justice Samuel Alito, 13-1119 (2016), quoting Lujan v. Defenders of Wildlife, 504 U.S. 555 (1992).
- 31. In order to demonstrate a "concrete harm" plaintiff must show that he or she suffered "an invasion of a legally protected interest."

- 32. A "concrete" injury need not be a measurable or "tangible" injury. Although tangible injuries are perhaps easier to recognize, intangible injuries can nevertheless be concrete. See Spokeo v. Robbins U.S. Supreme Court opinion of the Honorable Justice Samuel Alito, 13-1119 (2016), and quoting Pleasant Grove City v. Summum, 555 U. S. 460 (2009). Also see Spokeo v. Robbins U.S. Supreme Court concurring Opinion of the Honorable Justice Clarence Thomas, 13-1119 (2016).
- 33. To determine if an injury is "concrete," the judgment of Congress is not dispositive, but is instructive. Congress is well positioned to identify intangible harms that meet minimum Article III requirements. The violation of a procedural right granted by statute can be sufficient in some circumstances to constitute injury in fact. See Spokeo v. Robbins U.S. Supreme Court opinions of the Honorable Justice Samuel Alito and the Honorable Clarence Thomas, 13-1119 (2016).
- 34. Congress can create new private causes of action to vindicate private or public rights, and can authorize private plaintiffs to sue based simply on the violation of those private rights. A Plaintiff seeking to vindicate a statutorily created private right need not allege actual harm beyond the invasion of that private right; see Spokeo v. Robbins, 13-1119 (2016), Opinion of the Honorable Justice Clarence Thomas quoting Warth v. Seldin, 422 U. S. 490, 500 (1975) and also quoting Havens Realty Corp. v. Coleman, 455 U. S. 363, 373-374 (1982).

- 35. Congress envisioned the need to provide consumers the tools to research, guard and assist in maintaining their personal data gathered and distributed by consumer reporting agencies such as Defendant(s) in this case. One of those tools is the ability to safeguard one's personal identity by instructing a consumer reporting agency to redact the first five digits of the consumers Social Security number on the consumer report, pursuant to 15 USC 1681g et. seq.
- 36. Even the risk of a harm, not yet manifested can be a "concrete harm." See Spokeo v.

  Robbins U.S. Supreme Court opinion of the Honorable Justice Samuel Alito, 13-1119

  (2016). Plaintiff's risk of having her Social Security number compromised is a "concrete harm" as referred to in the Spokeo decision.
- 37. Plaintiff regularly and continuously monitors the information in Plaintiff's consumer file maintained by Defendant because Plaintiff believes that it is wise for Plaintiff to do so as a consumer.

- 38. Plaintiff suffered an actual concrete injury when Defendant willfully refused to redact the first five digits of Plaintiff's Social Security number on Plaintiff's consumer disclosure.

  Plaintiff's concrete injury includes but is not limited to the following.
  - a. The harm that Plaintiff suffered is because Plaintiff must now live in anticipation and apprehension that each time Plaintiff requests Plaintiff consumer disclosure from Defendant, Plaintiff's Social Security number will not be redacted.
  - b. Plaintiff lives with such harmful apprehension and anticipation that Defendant will unlawfully about Plaintiff's Social Security number being unlawfully printed because it is a well known fact that Defendant has repeatedly refused to redact the Social Security number of other consumers, totaling at least over half a dozen.
  - c. Plaintiff no longer has the freedom to request Plaintiff's consumer disclosure from Defendant without worrying whether Defendant will or will not unlawfully print Plaintiff's full Social Security number on the disclosure.
  - d. Plaintiff has suffered a concrete injury or harm because Plaintiff no longer has the freedom to request Plaintiff's consumer disclosure from Defendant without worrying dumpster divers accessing the disclosure.
  - e. Plaintiff has suffered a concrete injury or harm because Plaintiff no longer has the freedom to request Plaintiff's consumer disclosure from Defendant without worrying unauthorized third parties accessing the disclosure.

- 39. A key factor that the Court should apply in determining Defendant's actions to be a "concrete harm" should be the willful nature of Defendant's conduct and Defendant's blatant and flagrant refusal to give Plaintiff a copy of Plaintiff's consumer file.
- 40. The willfulness of Defendant's violation of the redaction requirement of 15 USC 1681g is exemplified by the fact that Defendant has repeatedly committed similar violations to other consumers, over 19 in the last two years. Similarly situated consumers requested their disclosures and Defendant refused to redact the consumer disclosures of such similarly situated consumers totaling over 19 in the last two years.
- 41. Defendant's flagrant flaunting of the law of both 15 USC 1681g was willful and dangerous thus manifesting a "concrete harm" to not only the Plaintiff but other consumers deprived of statutory conferred rights, including the right to receive one's consumer file, the right to dispute information therein and the right to know what rights the consumer had under the FCRA.

- 42. Defendant's flaunting of the law puts Plaintiff at a continued a repeated risk of identity theft by printing Plaintiff's entire Social Security number on Plaintiff's consumer disclosure which could be mis-delivered, intercepted or seen by unauthorized third parties.
- 43. No rational interpretation of Article 3 of the U.S. Constitution or the aforementioned Spokeo Decision. would allow for a CRA to withhold pertinent information required under 15 USC 1681a from a consumer, and then simply claim that there was no standing under Article 3.

#### VENUE

- 44. The previous paragraphs of this Complaint are incorporated by reference and made a part of this Complaint.
- 45. The previous paragraphs of this Complaint are incorporated by reference.
- 46. Venue may be proper pursuant to 28 USC 1391(b)(2) because a substantial part of the events or omissions giving rise to this claim occurred in this jurisdiction.
  - a. Defendant was obligated to mail Plaintiff's disclosure to Plaintiff's mailing address in this jurisdiction pursuant to 15 USC 1681g et seq., and because Defendant did not do so, a substantial portion of Defendant's omissions occurred in this jurisdiction.
  - b. Plaintiff mailed Plaintiff's requests Plaintiff's consumer disclosures from this jurisdiction, thus incurring costs and effort in this jurisdiction. Therefore a substantial portion of the events or omissions leading up to this cause of action occurred in this jurisdiction.
  - c. A substantial amount of the information contained in Plaintiff's consumer file pertained to this jurisdiction. Therefore a substantial portion of the events or omissions leading up to this cause of action occurred in this jurisdiction.

- d. A substantial amount of the information contained in Plaintiff's consumer file was compiled in this jurisdiction. Therefore a substantial portion of the events or omissions leading up to this cause of action occurred in this jurisdiction.
- e. Defendant apparently mailed Plaintiff the consumer disclosures depicted in the attached exhibits from this Jurisdiction. See attached exhibits which show a mailing address for Defendant in Woodlyn, PA which is located in this Jurisdiction.
- f. Plaintiff's attorney's fees in this fee shifting case, pursuant to 15 USC 1681n, occurred in this jurisdiction. Therefore a substantial portion of the events giving rise this cause of action occurred in this jurisdiction.
- g. Plaintiff's suffered, confusion, frustration and emotional distress which is recoverable pursuant to 15 USC 1681o as a result of Defendant's omissions. Therefore a substantial portion of the omissions giving rise this cause of action occurred in this jurisdiction.

- 47. Venue is proper in this jurisdiction because key witnesses involved in the case are located at or near this jurisdiction. Such witnesses including but not limited to the following.
  - a. Plaintiff.
  - b. Similarly situated consumers in this jurisdiction whose rights were also violated by Defendant in a similar manner when such consumers requested information from Defendant about who had received their consumer reports, and Defendant also denied such consumers requests. Such witnesses' testimonies are relevant to show willful conduct by Defendant.

#### **DAMAGES**

- 48. The previous paragraphs of this complaint are incorporated by reference and made a part of this complaint.
- 49. Plaintiff believes and avers that Plaintiff is entitled to at least \$1.00 actual damages for Plaintiff, including but not limited to phone, fax, stationary, postage, etc.
- 50. Plaintiff believes and avers that she is entitled to \$1,000.00 statutory damages pursuant to 15 USC 1681 et. seq..
- 51. Plaintiff believes and avers that Defendant(s') conduct was willful, wanton, and intentional, and therefore Plaintiff requests punitive damages.
- 52. Plaintiff requests punitive damages against Defendant(s) in the amount to be determined by this Honorable Court.
- 53. For purposes of a default judgment, Plaintiff believes and avers that the amount of such punitive damages should be no less than \$9,000.00 because Defendant(s') actions have the effect of potentially compromising the integrity and security of Plaintiff's personal information.

- 54. For purposes of a default judgment, Plaintiff believes and avers that the amount of such punitive damages should be no less than \$9,000.00 because Defendant(s') actions had the effect of compromising the integrity of 15 USC 1681 et. seq.
- 55. Plaintiff believes and avers that punitive damages are warranted due to the willful and wanton nature of the violation as evidenced by the following.
  - a. Plaintiff's request letters specifically asked that Plaintiff's Social Security number be redacted, the request letters were in 14 point bold font.
  - b. Numerous other similarly situated consumers, totaling more than 10, were also subject to similar misconduct by Defendant. Their un-redacted Social Security numbers were also illegally printed by Defendant(s) in the same manner and under similar circumstances as with Plaintiff.
  - c. Plaintiff requested that Plaintiff's Social Security number be redacted on separate occasions, and Plaintiff's full Social Security number was subsequently unlawfully printed by Defendant on four occasions listed above.
  - d. Upon information and belief, at all relevant times mentioned in this Complaint
     Defendant had no policy in effect to redact the first five digits of Social
     Security number of consumers when asked by the consumers.

#### ATTORNEY FEES

- 56. The previous paragraphs of this Complaint are incorporated by reference and made a part of this Complaint.
- 57. Plaintiff is entitled to reasonable attorney fees pursuant to 15 USC 1681 et. seq.
- 58. Plaintiff believes and avers that the value of Plaintiff's attorney fees is no less than \$350 per hour, or other amount determined by this Honorable Court.
- 59. Plaintiff believes and avers that the value of Plaintiff's attorney fees is no less than \$1,750.00 at a rate of \$350.00 per hour, enumerated below, or such other amount determined by this Honorable Court.
- a. Consultation with client and review of file 1
- b. Drafting, editing, review, filing and service of complaint and related documents
- c. Follow up contact with Defense and client 2

$$5 \times \$350 = \$1,750$$

2

- 60. Plaintiff's attorney fees continue to accrue as the case move forward.
- 61. The above stated attorney fees are for prosecuting this matter and reasonable follow up.

#### OTHER RELIEF

- 62. The previous paragraphs of this Complaint are incorporated by reference and made a part of this Complaint.
- 63. Plaintiff seeks and Order from this Honorable Court, or other Court of competent jurisdiction, directing Defendant(s) to provide Plaintiff with her credit report once per year, free of charge.
- 64. Plaintiff requests a jury trial in this matter
- 65. Plaintiff seeks such other relief as this Honorable Court may deem just and proper.

Wherefore, Plaintiff demands judgment against Defendant(s) in the amount of no less than \$11,751.00 as enumerated below.

\$1.00 more or less actual damages.

1,000.00 statutory damages pursuant to 15 USC 1681 et. seq.

\$1,750.00 attorney fees

\$9,000 punitive damages

\$11,751

Plaintiff seeks such additional relief as the Court deems just and proper.

/s/ Vicki Piontek

12-23-18

Date

Vicki Piontek, Esquire Supreme Court ID Number 83559 Attorney for Plaintiff 951 Allentown Road Lansdale, PA 19446 877-737-8617

Fax: 866-408-6735 palaw@justice.com

## IN THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS OF MONTGOMERY COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA CIVIL ACTION-LAW

Maxine Mims 6912 Ardleigh Street Philadelphia Pa 19119

Plaintiff

v.

TransUnion Rental Screening Solutions, Inc. 6430 South Fiddlers Green Circle, Suite 500

Greenwood Village, CO 80111

Jury Trial Demanded

Defendant

#### VERIFICATION

I, Maxine Mims, have read the attached Complaint. The facts stated therein are true and correct to the best of my knowledge, understanding and belief.

Signature: Maxine Nims (Dec 21, 2018)

Email: phillymax73@gmail.com

Case# 2018-28815-2 Docketed at Montgomery County Prothonotary on 12/23/2018 2:25 PM, Fee = \$0.00. The filer certifies that this filing complies with the provisions of the Public Access Policy of the Unified Judicial System of Pennsylvania: Case Records of the Appellate and Trial Courts that require filing confidential information and documents.